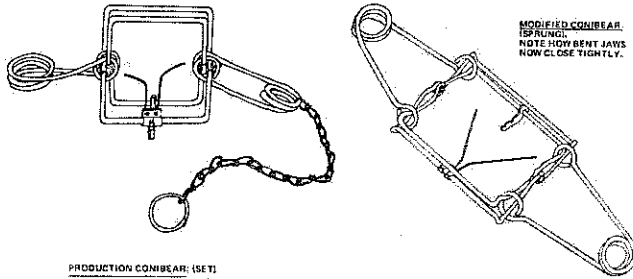


INSTRUCTIONS FOR MODIFICATION OF CONIBEAR TRAPS

(Models #220 and #330 only)

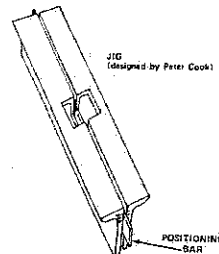
Jaws of Model #220 Conibear traps should be bent $\frac{1}{2}$ inch, while jaws of Model #330 Conibear traps should be bent $\frac{3}{4}$ inch.

- This modification:
- takes under 5 minutes per trap
 - increases speed and humaneness of kill
 - decreases size of trap - gives better strike location, surer catch
 - by hastening speed of kill, pelt is not rubbed by possible struggling of animal
 - in #220, #120 models, ensures greater ease of handling, as springs do not jump around corner of trap frame.
 - is recommended by the Ontario Trappers' Association, especially for racoon, marten, fisher, beaver and otter.



Equipment needed

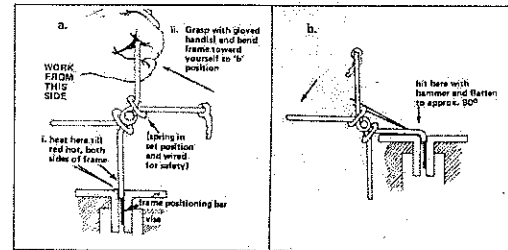
- Vise
- Jig (supplied on request by CAHT as funds allow)
- heavy gloves
- Welder's acetylene torch (butane torch not powerful enough)
- hammer
- wire (for wiring springs in "set" position)



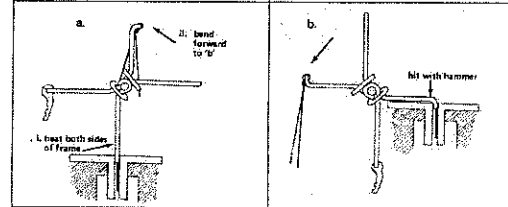
Instructions

1. Before you start, study diagrams and read this carefully
2. Wire springs in set position for safety and convenience of handling
3. #330 - when bending jaw with trigger dog, push dog up to side of trap frame, and lodge above area to be heated
4. Check that frame positioning bar on jig is in correct place for trap being modified
5. Put jig in vise
6. Put trap in jig, and close vise tightly;
7. DO CHECK POSITION OF TRAP BEFORE BENDING EACH JAW!!!!

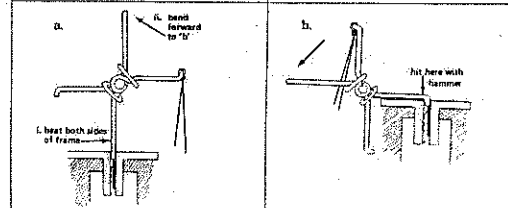
Step 1.
Diagrams drawn from side view. Position of operator is to left of Diagrams



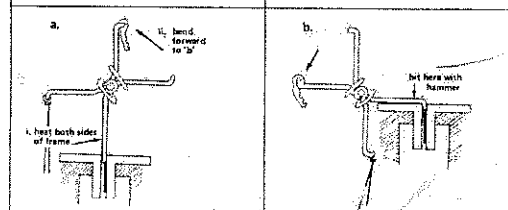
Step 2.
Change position of trap as shown. Follow instructions as in Step 1.



Step 3.
TAKING CARE TO POSITION TRAP AS SHOWN, follow instructions as in Step 1. (Note position of trigger).



Step 4.
Change position of trap as shown, follow instructions as in Step 1.



Humane Trapping

BRITISH COLUMBIA TRAPPING REGULATIONS SYNOPSIS 1978-1979



Muskrat

This is only a summary of the law.

For full details contact:

FISH & WILDLIFE BRANCH,
PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS,
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA

Ministry of Recreation and Conservation

This information was prepared and provided by the Canadian Association for Humane Trapping in conjunction with Lloyd Cook of the Ontario Trapper's Association and with acknowledgements to Milan Novak and Dennis Voigt of the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources.

GENERAL INFORMATION

SCHEDULE A—ZONES

The five trapping zones, based on broad climatic conditions, are basically the same as for previous years. However, they have been redescribed using the new "Management Units" as given below:

For the purpose of these regulations:

1. The Management Units (abbreviated to M.U. or M.U.'s hereinafter) shall be those set out in B.C. Reg. 415/75.
2. The Province shall be divided into five zones as follows:

"Zone 1" shall mean and include Management Units 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 1-8, 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 1-12, 1-13, 1-14, 1-15
2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, 2-10, 2-11, 2-12, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15
5-7, 5-8, 5-9, 5-11
6-3, 6-11, 6-12, 6-13, 6-14

"Zone 2" shall mean and include Management Units 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8, 3-9, 3-10, 3-11, 3-12, 3-13, 3-14, 3-15, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, 3-23, 3-24, 3-25, 3-26
4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 4-12, 4-13, 4-14, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, 4-22, 4-23, 4-24, 4-25, 4-26, 4-27, 4-28, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-35

"Zone 3" shall mean and include Management Units 3-16, 3-17, 3-27, 3-28, 3-29, 3-30, 3-31, 3-32, 3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-41, 3-42, 3-43, 3-44, 3-45, 3-46
4-36, 4-37, 4-38, 4-39, 4-40
5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 5-10, 5-12, 5-13, 5-14, 5-15, 5-16

"Zone 4" shall mean and include Management Units 6-1, 6-2, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-10, 6-15, 6-16, 6-17A, 6-17B, 6-18
7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 7-7, 7-8, 7-9, 7-10, 7-11, 7-12, 7-13, 7-14, 7-15, 7-16, 7-17, 7-18, 7-19, 7-20, 7-21, 7-22, 7-23, 7-24, 7-25, 7-26, 7-27, 7-28, 7-29, 7-30, 7-31, 7-32, 7-33, 7-34, 7-35, 7-36, 7-37, 7-38, 7-39, 7-40, 7-41, 7-43, 7-44, 7-45, 7-46

"Zone 5" shall mean and include Management Units 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, 6-23, 6-24, 6-25, 6-26, 6-27, 6-28, 6-29
7-42, 7-47, 7-48, 7-49, 7-50, 7-51, 7-52, 7-53, 7-54, 7-55, 7-56

FISH AND WILDLIFE BRANCH OFFICES

A brief listing is provided below. Refer to regional schedules for more information.

Headquarters—Fish and Wildlife Branch, Ministry of Recreation and Conservation, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C.

Regional Headquarters

1. Nanaimo
2. Burnaby
3. Kamloops
4. Nelson
5. Williams Lake
6. Smithers
7. Prince George

Subregional Offices

- Penticton
Cranbrook

Fort St. John



Beaver

ATTENTION!

TRAPPERS,
INVENTORS, and
OUTDOORSMEN

The Federal-Provincial Committee for Humane Trapping is collecting and will arrange to test devices in attempts to find a humane animal trap. Any person who has invented or plans to invent humane animal traps is requested to correspond with the Fish and Wildlife Branch, Ministry of Recreation and Conservation, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C., for advisory service in assisting the project.

FISH AND WILDLIFE
BRANCH



REGULATIONS COVERING THE REGISTRATION OF TRAP-LINES

These regulations shall apply to all ungranted Crown land in the Province.

1. Registration of a trap-line, after January 1, 1975, shall only be granted to one or more residents of the Province who are Canadian citizens 18 years of age or over, provided no persons or groups of persons shall hold more than one registered trap-line at one time and,
 - (a) where as of January 1, 1975, the holder of a registered trap-line is a resident alien eligible for Canadian citizenship, he shall establish Canadian citizenship on or before September 30, 1975, to retain and re-register a trap-line; or
 - (b) where the holder of a registered trap-line is a resident alien not yet eligible for Canadian citizenship, because of the waiting period required, he shall, to retain a registration to a trap-line, file with the Director on or before September 30, 1975, a notarized affidavit that he has applied for Canadian citizenship, including the date citizenship is expected to be granted, whereupon the Director may approve the trap-line registration.
2. The boundaries of a registered trap-line shall be defined by the Director or his authorized agent.
3.
 - (a) A trap-line registration shall expire on June 30 following date of registration.
 - (b) The holder of a registered trap-line must, between July 1 and September 30 each year, re-register his trap-line in order to retain registration.
4. No person shall continue to hold a registered trap-line unless he is in possession of a valid licence to trap and either
 - (a) carries on active trapping on his registered trap-line to the satisfaction of the Director or his authorized agent; or
 - (b) obtains permission from the Director or his authorized agent to temporarily discontinue the active use or partially discontinue the use of his registered trap-line.
5. No person shall trap within the boundaries of a trap-line registered under these regulations unless
 - (a) he is the registered holder of that trap-line; or
 - (b) he is authorized by permit to do so by the Director or his authorized agent.

DEFINITIONS

"leg-hold trap" means a trap or device, other than a snare, which is set in such a way as to capture the animal for which it is set by the leg or foot.

"fur-bearer" means any fox, badger, beaver, marten, fisher, Canada lynx, bobcat, mink, muskrat, land otter, sea otter, raccoon, skunk, red squirrel, weasel (ermine), wolverine, wolf, and coyote.

"killing trap" means any trap that kills an animal other than a leg-hold trap or other holding device.

exclude snares.

SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS

SCHEDULE C



This schedule contains descriptions of closures and open seasons in portions of zones as indicated by asterisks in Schedule B.

Zone 1

Fox—There shall be no closed season on fox in Vancouver Island nor in Management Units 2-1 to 2-15, inclusive.

Wolverine—There shall be no open season on wolverine in Vancouver Island.

Land otter—In Vancouver Island the open season on land otter shall be from December 1 to March 15.

Beaver—In Vancouver Island the open season on beaver shall be from December 1 to April 15.

Wolf—In Management Units 6-3, 6-11, 6-12, 6-13, and 6-14 the open season on wolf shall be from November 14 to March 31.

Zone 2

Beaver—In Management Units 4-34 and 4-35 the open season on beaver shall be from November 1 to April 30.

Muskrat—In Management Units 4-34 and 4-35 the open season on muskrat shall be from November 1 to April 30.

Zone 3

Coyote—In Management Units 5-1 to 5-16, inclusive, the open season on coyote shall be from November 1 to February 28.

Wolf—In Management Units 5-1 to 5-16, inclusive, the open season on wolf shall be from November 1 to February 28.



BEAVER POND and DAM in winter.

SCHEDULE B— The open season for trapping of each species of fur-bearing animals in each zone during each year (all dates inclusive) shall be as indicated in the accompanying table (Schedule B).

Where seasons in Schedule B do not apply to complete zones, they are marked by an asterisk (*), and these seasons, with descriptions of the periods and areas involved, are contained in Schedule C.

OPEN SEASONS

Zone	Beaver	Land Otter	Muskrat	Fox	Marten	Fisher	Mink	Squirrel	Weasel	Wolverine	Lynx	Bobcat	Raccoon and Skunk	Badger and Sea Otter	Wolf	Coyote
Zone 1	Dec. 1— Feb. 28*	Dec. 1— Feb. 28*	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28*	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28*	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	Dec. 1— Feb. 28	No closed season	No open season	No open season*	Nov. 1— Mar. 31
Zone 2	Nov. 1— Apr. 15*	Nov. 1— Apr. 15	Nov. 1— Apr. 15*	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	No closed season	No open season	No open season	Nov. 1— Mar. 31
Zone 3	Nov. 1— Apr. 30	Nov. 1— Apr. 30	Nov. 1— Apr. 30	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	Nov. 1— Feb. 28	No closed season	No open season	No open season*	Nov. 1— Mar. 31*
Zone 4	Oct. 15— May 24	Oct. 15— May 24	Oct. 15— May 24	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	No closed season	No open season	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31
Zone 5	Oct. 15— May 31	Oct. 15— May 31	Oct. 15— May 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	No closed season	No open season	Nov. 1— Mar. 31	Nov. 1— Mar. 31

OCT 1
FEB 29

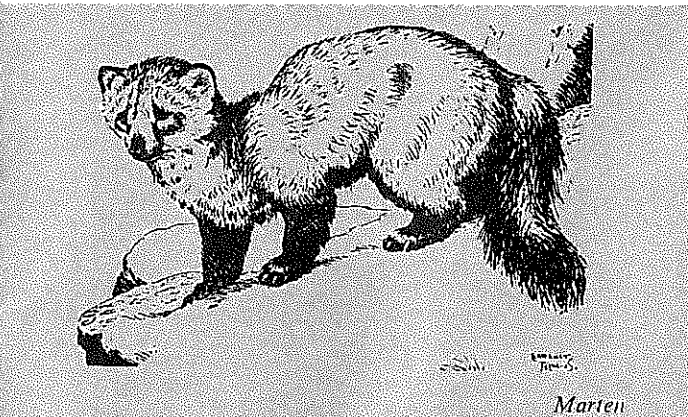
rearrange order as per classification of animals

OTHER REGULATIONS

- (1) Every holder of a licence or permit to trap fur-bearing animals shall, within 30 days following the close of the trapping season, deliver to the local Conservation Officer, on a form prescribed by the Director, an inventory of the number and kind of fur-bearers trapped by him and a list of the fur-traders and (or) fur markets to which he sold fur.
- (2) No person shall
 - (a) use leg-hold traps with chain length in excess of 30 centimetres (12 inches);
 - (b) use leg-hold traps of a smaller size than Number One as defined by the manufacturer in the taking of fur-bearing animals unless such traps are so set as to submerge the animal for which they are set;
 - (c) use leg-hold traps in the taking of beaver or otter on land unless such traps are equipped and used with a submerging device involving a sliding lock;
 - (d) use leg-hold traps having teeth or projections on the jaws thereof;
 - (e) be issued a trapping licence until such person has shown proof to the satisfaction of the Director or his authorized agent in that he
 - (i) has been the holder of a previous licence to trap; or
 - (ii) will serve one full trapping season as an authorized assistant to a licensed or authorized trapper; or
 - (iii) has completed, or is in the process of completing an approved trappers education course;
- (3) Every holder of a registered trap-line shall examine the holding or nonkilling traps or trapsets he has set on his trap-line at least once in every 72 hours.
- (4) Every holder of a licence or permit to trap on private property shall examine the holding or non-killing traps or trapsets he has set on private property at least once in every 24 hours or more often.
- (5) No person shall use a trap other than a killing trap in the trapping of wolves.
- (6) Every holder of a valid hunting licence who kills a fur-bearing animal is exempt from paying the prescribed royalty unless he offers the pelt for sale.

leg hold traps for catching martens, fisher, and weasel except larger size of changing sets.

Be removed



Marten

Every person in possession of a raw pelt or skin of a fur-bearing animal not raised in captivity shall pay to Her Majesty in right of the Province a royalty on each pelt or skin in the amount prescribed in the following schedule, to become effective July 1, 1978:

SCHEDULE OF ROYALTIES

(a) On each beaver	\$0.62
(b) On each bobcat	1.93
(c) On each coyote	1.24
(d) On each fisher	1.84
(e) On each fox	1.25
(f) On each lynx	4.34
(g) On each marten	0.46
(h) On each mink	0.48
(i) On each muskrat	0.09
(j) On each otter	1.61
(k) On each raccoon	0.47
(l) On each skunk	0.04
(m) On each squirrel	0.02
(n) On each weasel	0.03
(o) On each wolf	1.60
(p) On each wolverine	3.67

LICENCE FEES

The fees payable for the issuance of a trapping licence shall be:

- (1) For a trapping licence issued to a resident in the Province to trap game.....\$5.00
- (2) For a duplicate licence issued to a person who, upon satisfactory proof, shows that his trapping licence has been lost or destroyed.....\$2.00

Trapping licences shall be valid from the date of issuance to June 30 following.

ADVISORY SECTION

The Fish and Wildlife Branch reserves the right to remove nuisance animals from Crown land, whether or not the Crown land in question is under trap-line registration.

Registered trap-line tenure within Provincial parks is subject to the provisions of the *Park Act* and Park Regulations.

Trapping within ecological reserves is prohibited.

You are reminded that under sections 231 and 402 of the *Criminal Code* of Canada it is an offence for anyone to wilfully cause or permit to be caused unnecessary pain, suffering, or injury to an animal or injury to any person.

As approved humane traps become available, trapping regulations restricting or prohibiting the use of certain other traps in the capture of various animals, will be brought into effect.

Any raw pelt or skin of a fur-bearing animal shipped out of the Province must be accompanied by a Royalty Fur Export Permit.

TRAPPERS CODE OF ETHICS

The Fish and Wildlife Branch acknowledges and supports the British Columbia Registered Trappers Association recommended code of conduct:

- (1) Feeding stations should be maintained to keep non-fur-bearing wildlife away from set traps.
- (2) Muskrat should be trapped in relation to their food supply.
- (3) Each trapper should assist landowners in the vicinity of his trap-line in removing nuisance fur-bearers. Always gain the permission of private landowners before trapping.
- (4) The carcasses of diseased animals should be reported, and where possible, submitted promptly to the attention of the Fish and Wildlife Branch.
- (5) All leg-hold traps must be examined frequently in order to minimize the suffering of caught animals.
- (6) Humane traps designed to kill quickly should be used in trapping fur-bearing animals whenever possible.
- (7) Warning signs should be placed at trap-line access points when killing traps are in use.
- (8) Raccoon, marten, and fisher should be trapped only with humane killing traps.
- (9) ~~Your Provincial and local trapper's associations deserve your support.~~

MARTIN FISHER

Leg Trap Sold